DATASHEET

MODULE NO. :

TCB1602HA SERIES

Customer:
Approved by:

Sonytek Display Co., Ltd.		
Approved by	Checked by	Prepared by

RECORDS OF REVISION

Part Number	Revision	Revision Content	Revised on
TCB1602HA	00	First issue	Nov. 10th, 2014

CONTENTS

1. FUNCTIONS & FEATURES

● TCB1602HA Series LCD type:
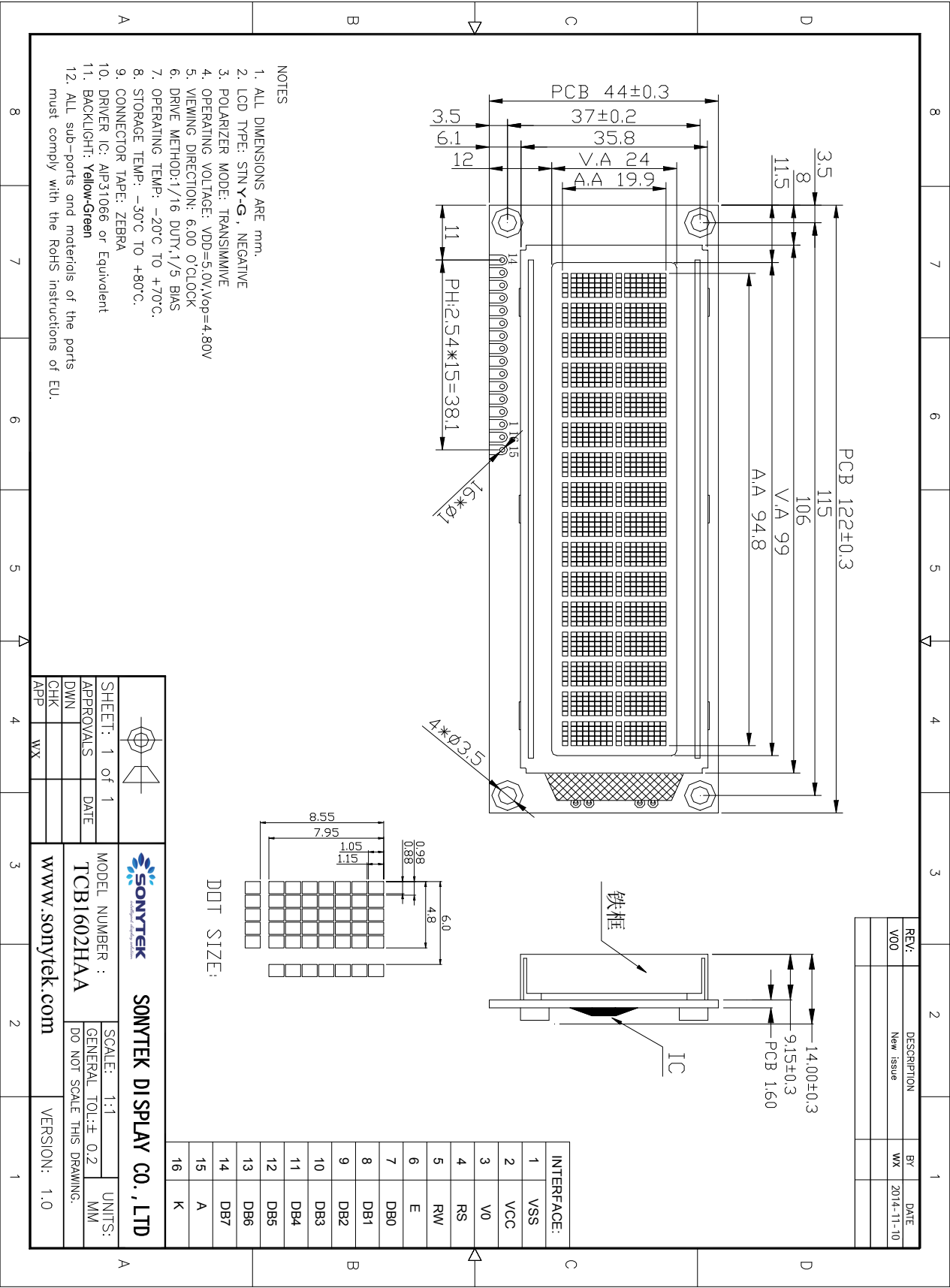
Module	LCD Type	Remark
TCB1602HA-SYG	STN Y-G Transmissive Positive Mode	

- ● Display Contents   :16 * 2 Characters (5*8 dots)
- ● Driving Scheme   :1/16Duty; 1/5Bias
- ● Viewing Direction   : 6 0' clock
- ● Driver IC   : AIP31066
- ● Interface   : Parallel
- ● Backlight   : Yellow-Green
- ● Operating Temperature   :-20 － + 70 ℃
- ● Storage Temperature   :-30 － + 80 ℃
- ● RoHS Compliant
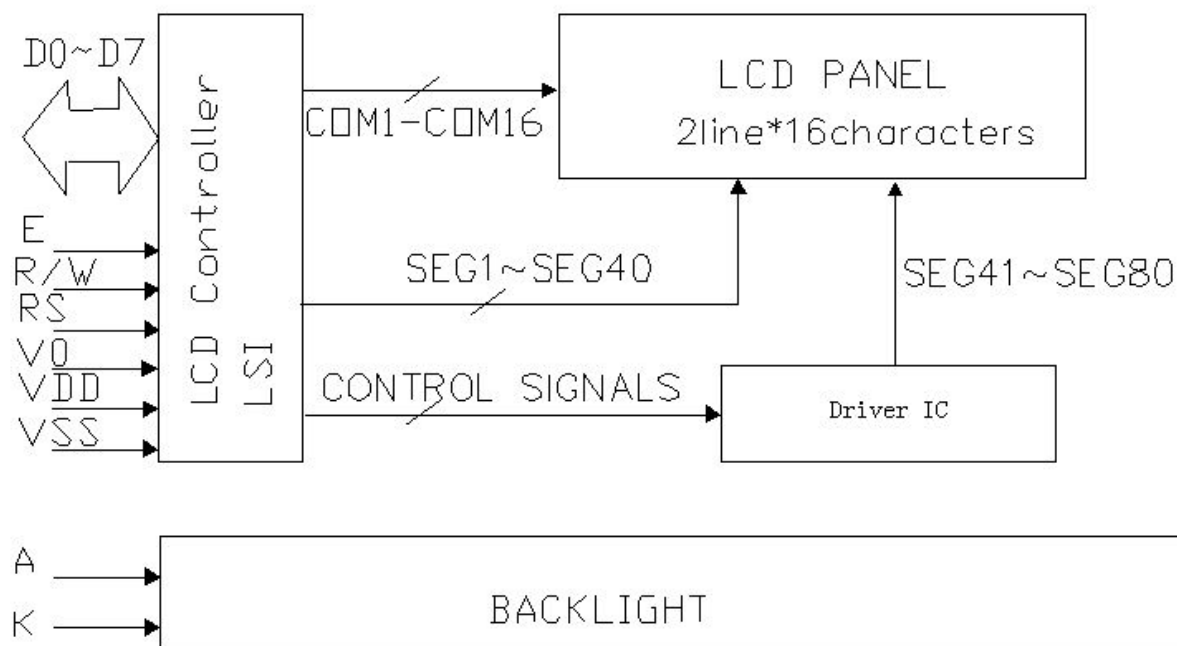
2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

- ● Outline Dimensions   : 122.00(W) x 44.00(L) x 14.00(H)(mm)
- ● Viewing Area   : 99.00 (W) x 24.00(L)(mm)
- ● Active Area   : 94.80 (W) x 19.90 (L)(mm)
- ● Character Size   : 4.80 (W) x 7.95 (L)(mm)
- ● Character Pitch   : 6.00 (W) x 8.55 (L)(mm)
- ● Dot Size   : 0.88 (W) x 1.05 (L)(mm)
- ● Dot Pitch   : 0.98 (W) x 1.15 (L)(mm)
- ● Weight   : TBD
- ●

3. EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS

NOTES
1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE mm.
2. LCD TYPE: STN-**Y-G**, NEGATIVE
3. POLARIZER MODE: TRANSIMMIVE
4. OPERATING VOLTAGE: VDD=5.0V,Vop=4.80V
5. VIEWING DIRECTION: 6.00 O'CLOCK
6. DRIVE METHOD:1/16 DUTY,1/5 BIAS
7. OPERATING TEMP: –20°C TO +70°C.
8. STORAGE TEMP: –30°C TO +80°C.
9. CONNECTOR TAPE: ZEBRA
10. DRIVER IC: AIP31066 or Equivalent
11. BACKLIGHT: **Yellow-Green**
12. ALL sub-parts and materials of the parts
    must comply with the RoHS instructions of EU.

PCB 44±0.3
3.5
6.1
12
37±0.2
35.8
V.A 24
A.A 19.9
3.5
8
11.5
PH:2.54*15=38.1
11
14
1-15
16*14
PCB 122±0.3
115
106
V.A 99
A.A 94.8
4*ø3.5

DOT SIZE:
8.55
7.95
1.05
1.15
0.98
0.88
4.8
6.0

铁框
IC
14.00±0.3
9.15±0.3
PCB 1.60

INTERFACE:		
1	VSS	
2	VCC	
3	V0	
4	RS	
5	RW	
6	E	
7	DB0	
8	DB1	
9	DB2	
10	DB3	
11	DB4	
12	DB5	
13	DB6	
14	DB7	
15	A	
16	K	

REV:	DESCRIPTION	BY	DATE
V00	New issue	WX	2014-11-10

SHEET: 1 of 1
APPROVALS
DWN
CHK
APP
DATE
WX

SONYTEK
www.sonytek.com

MODEL NUMBER :
TCB1602HAA
SONYTEK DISPLAY CO.,LTD

SCALE: 1:1
GENERAL TOL:± 0.2
DO NOT SCALE THIS DRAWING.
UNITS: MM
VERSION: 1.0

4. BLOC`K DIAGRAM

5. PIN ASSIGNMENT

Pin No.	Symbol	Function
1	VSS	Ground terminal of module.
2	VDD	Power terminal of module
3	V0	Power Supply for liquid crystal drive.
4	RS	Register select RS = 0···Instruction register RS = 1···Data register
5	R/W	Read /Write R/W = 1···Read R/W = 0···Write
6	E	Read/Write Enable Signal
7	DB0	
8	DB1	
9	DB2	Bi-directional data bus, data transfer is performed once, thru DB0 to DB7,
10	DB3	in the case of interface data. Length is 8-bits; and twice, thru DB4 to DB7 in
11	DB4	the case of interface data length is 4-bits. Upper four bits first then lower
12	DB5	four bits.
13	DB6	
14	DB7	
15	A	Anode of Backlight
16	K	Cathode of Backlight

6. BACKLIGHT ELECTRICAL/OPTICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Electrical/Optical Specifications

ITEM	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	CONDITIONS
Forward Voltage	Vf	2.9	3.1	3.3	V	If= 15 x2 mA
Reverse Current	Ir			100	μA	Vr=5.0 V
Dominant wave length	X		--			If= 15 x2 mA
	Y		--		-	
Emission Wavelength	λ p	569		576		I_f=15mA, Ta=25℃ Each chip
Luminous	Lv	70			cd/m^2	If= 15 x2 mA
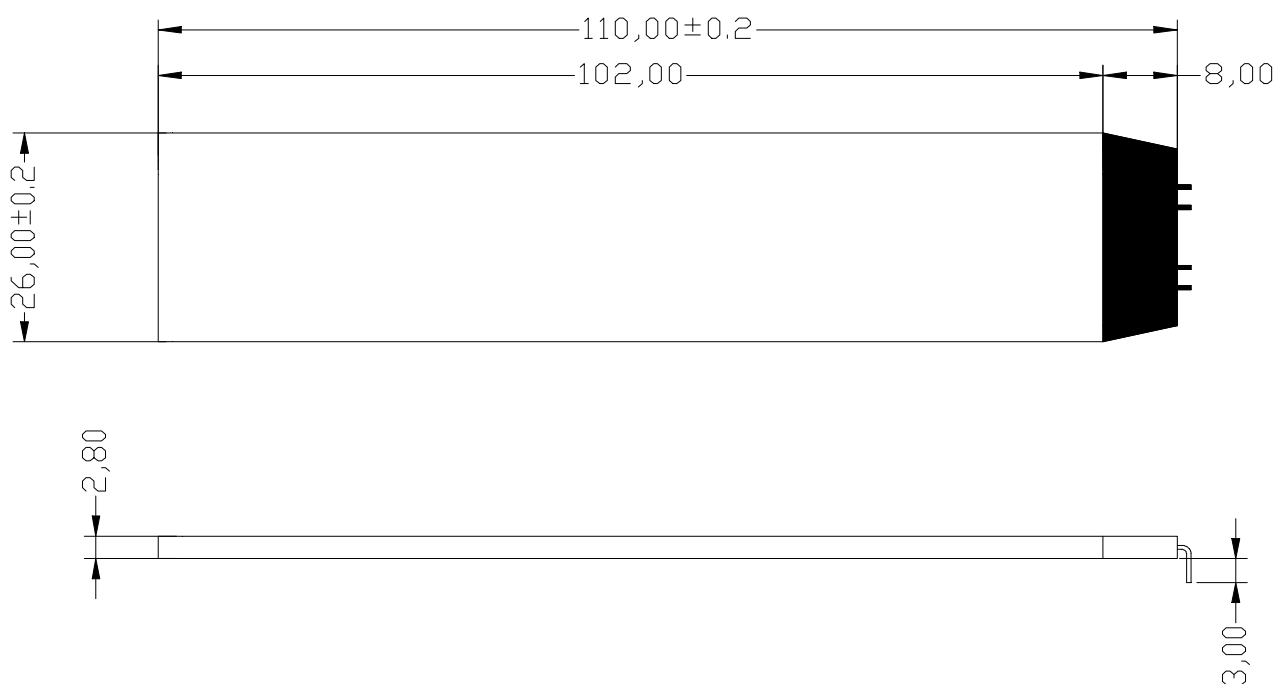
Remarks:
 1: Unmarked tolerance is ±0.2
 2: Clolr: Yellow-Green
 3: All materials comly with RoHS
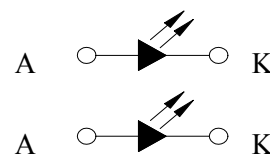
BACKLIGHT CIRCUIT

7. MAXIMUM ABSOLUTE POWER RATINGS

Item	Symbol	Standard value	Unit
Power supply voltage(1)	V_{DD}	-0.3~+7.0	V
Power supply voltage(2)	V_{LCD}	V_{DD}-10.0~V_{DD}+0.3	V
Input voltage	V_{IN}	-0.3~V_{DD}+0.3	V
Operating temperature	Topr	-20~+70	℃
Storage temperature	Tstg	-30~+80	℃

*Voltage greater than above may damage to the Circuit.

VDD＞V1＞V2＞V3＞V4＞V5

8. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

8-1   DC Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Standard Value			Test Condition	Unit
		MIN	TYP	MAX		
Operating Voltage	V_{DD}	4.8	5.0	5.2	-------	V
Supply Current	I_{DD1}	----	TBD	1.0	Ceramic oscillation fosc=250kHz	mA
	I_{DD2}	----	TBD	0.6	Resistor oscillation external clock operation fosc=270kHz	
LCD Driving Voltage	V_{LCD}	4.6	4.8	5.0	V_{DD}-V_0	V

8-2 AC Characteristics

8.2.1 Write mode

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Type	Max	Unit	Test PIN
Enable Cycle Time	t_C	1200	---	---	ns	E
Enable Pulse Time	T_{PW}	460	---	---	ns	E
Enable Rise/Fall Time	T_R, T_F	---	---	25	ns	E
Address Set-up Time	T_{AS}	0	---	---	ns	R/W,RS,E
Address Hold Time	T_{AH}	10	---	---	ns	R/W,RS,E
Data Set-up Time	T_{DSW}	80	---	---	ns	DB0~DB7
Data Hold Time	T_H	10	---	---	ns	DB0~DB7
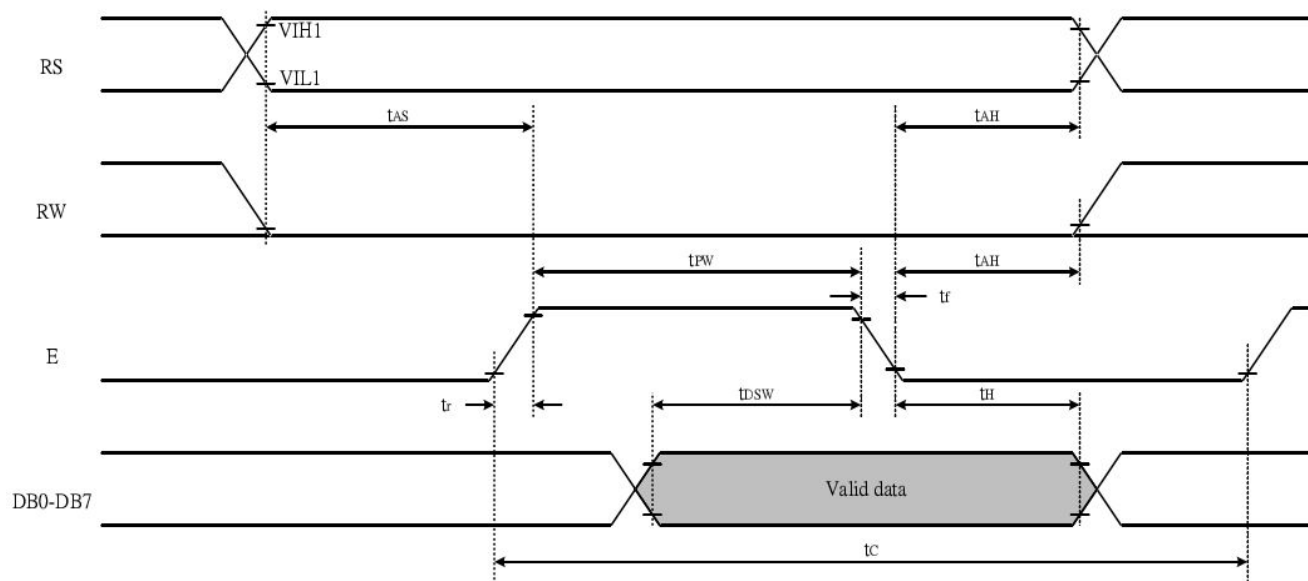
8.2.2 Read mode

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Type	Max	Unit	Test PIN
Enable Cycle Time	t_C	1200	---	---	ns	E
Enable Pulse Time	T_{PW}	480	---	---	ns	E
Enable Rise/Fall Time	T_R, T_F	---	---	25	ns	E
Address Set-up Time	T_{AS}	0	---	---	ns	R/W,RS,E
Address Hold Time	T_{AH}	10	---	---	ns	R/W,RS,E
Data Set-up Time	T_{DDR}	---	---	320	ns	DB0~DB7
Data Hold Time	T_H	10	---	---	ns	DB0~DB7
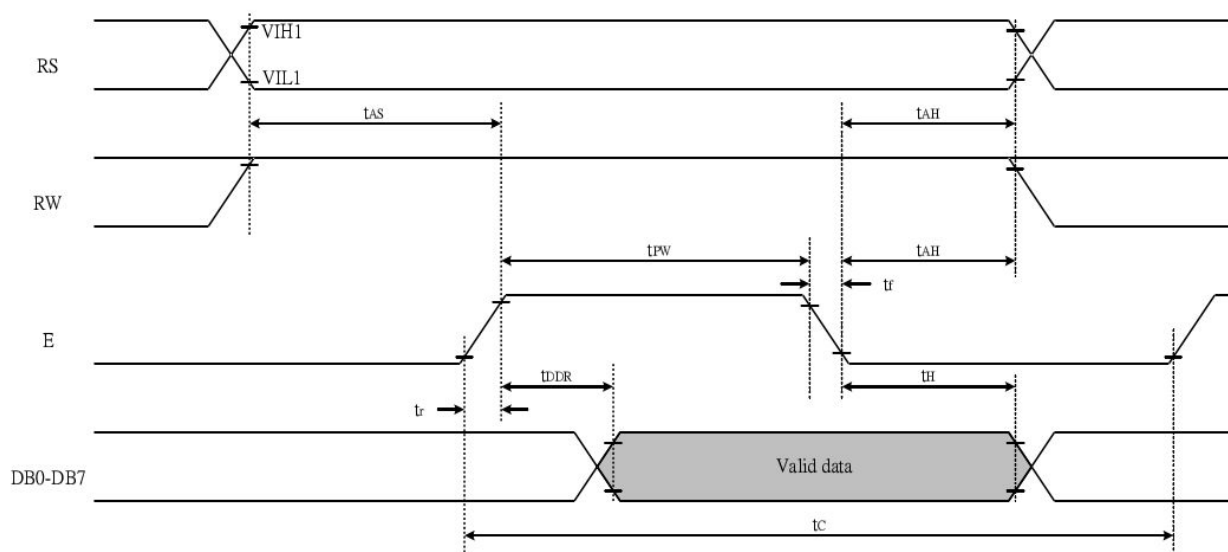
9. DISPLAY DATA RAM (DDRAM)

Display Position	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
DDRAM Address	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F
	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	4A	4B	4C	4D	4E	4F

For Shift Left	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	10
	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	4A	4B	4C	4D	4E	4F	50

For Shift Right	27	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E
	67	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	4A	4B	4C	4D	4E

10. INSTRUCTION TABLE

Command	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Execution time (fosc=270KHz)	Remark
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.52ms	Write"20H" to DDRAM. And set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC
Return home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	x	1.52ms	Set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC and return cursor to its original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed.
Entry mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S	37us	Sets cursor move direction and specifies display shift. These operations are performed during data write and read.
Display on/off control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	37us	D=1: entire display on C=1: cursor on B=1: cursor position on
Cursor or Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	x	x	37us	Set cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction, without changing DDRAM data.
function Set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	x	x	37us	DL: interface data is 8/4 bits N: number of line is 2/1 F: font size is 5x11/5x8
Set CGRAM address	0	0	0	1	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	37us	Set CGRAM address in address counter
Set DDRAM address	0	0	1	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	37us	Set DDRAM address in address counter
Read busy flag& address	0	1	BF	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	0us	Whether during internal operation or not can be known by reading BF. The contents of address counter can also be read.
Write data to RAM	1	0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	37us	Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM)
Read data from RAM	1	1	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	37us	Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM / CGRAM)

Note:

Be sure the AIP31066 is not is not in the busy state (BF=00 before sending an instruction from the MPU to the AIP31066. If an instruction is sent without checking the busy flag, the time between the first instruction and next instruction will take much longer than the instruction time itself. Refer to instruction table for the list of each instruction execution time.

11. INITIALIZING BY INSTRUCTION
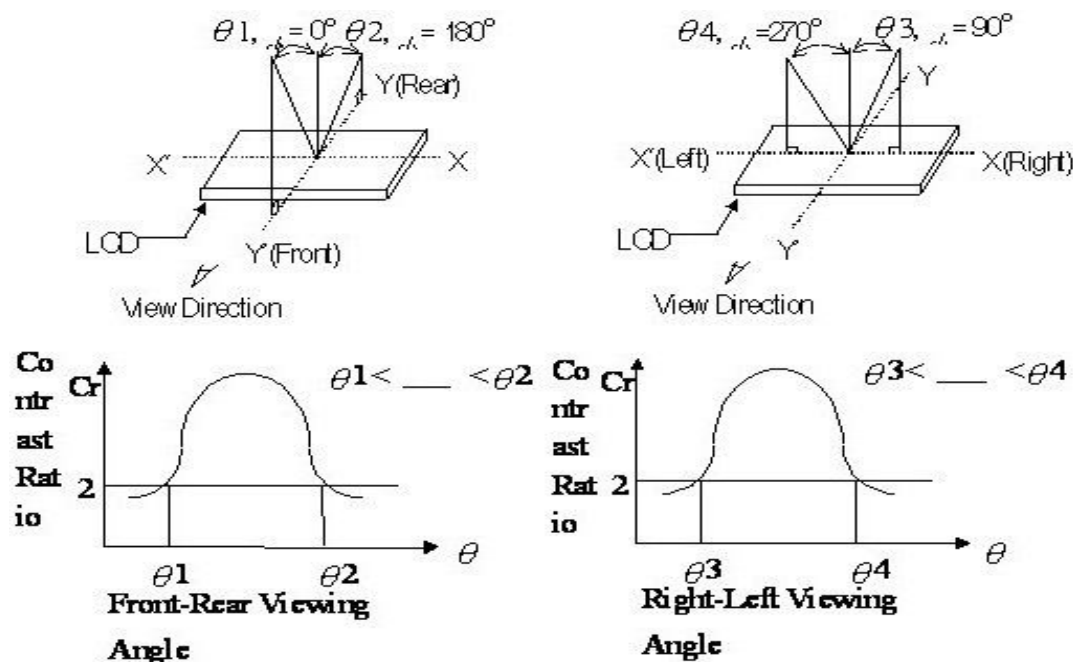
8-bit interface mode (fosc=270kHz)

```
                    ┌─────────────────┐
                    │    POWER ON     │
                    └─────────────────┘
                             │
                    ┌─────────────────┐
                    │ Wait time >40mS │
                    │ After Vcc >4.5V │
                    └─────────────────┘
                             │
```

Function set

RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
0	0	0	0	1	1	N	F	X	X

> BF cannot be checked before this instruction.

```
                    ┌─────────────────┐
                    │ Wait time >37uS │
                    └─────────────────┘
```

Function set

RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
0	0	0	0	1	1	N	F	X	X

> BF cannot be checked before this instruction.

```
                    ┌─────────────────┐
                    │ Wait time >37uS │
                    └─────────────────┘
```

Display ON/OFF control

RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B

```
                    ┌─────────────────┐
                    │ Wait time >37uS │
                    └─────────────────┘
```

Display clear

RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

```
                    ┌───────────────────┐
                    │ Wait time >1.52mS │
                    └───────────────────┘
```

Entry mode set

RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S

```
                    ┌──────────────────┐
                    │ Initialization end│
                    └──────────────────┘
```

12. CHARACTER GENERATOR ROM

0A

13. Optical Characteristics

13.1 Definition of Viewing Angle

13.2 Definition of Contrast

$$C.R = \frac{\text{Brightness of nonselected segment (B2)}}{\text{Brightness of selected segment}}$$
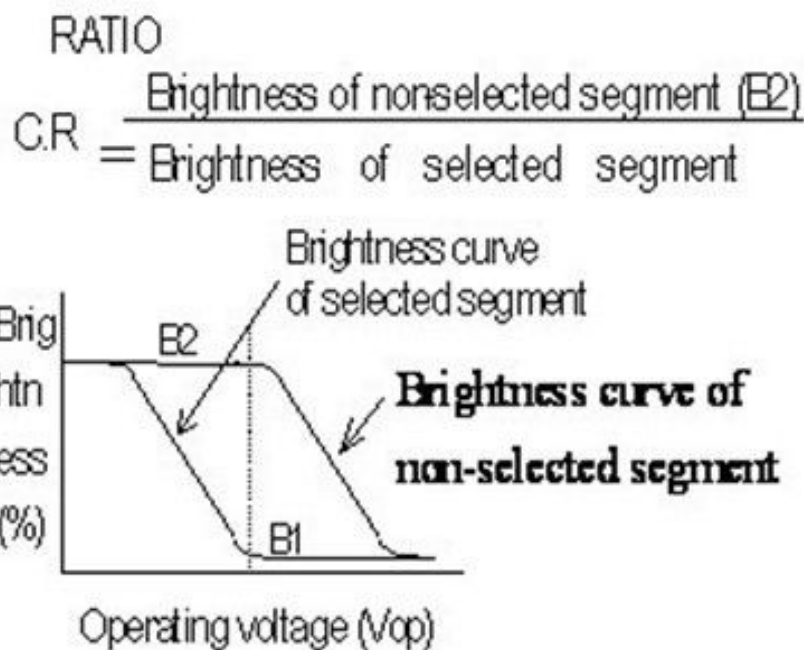
13.3 Definition of Response
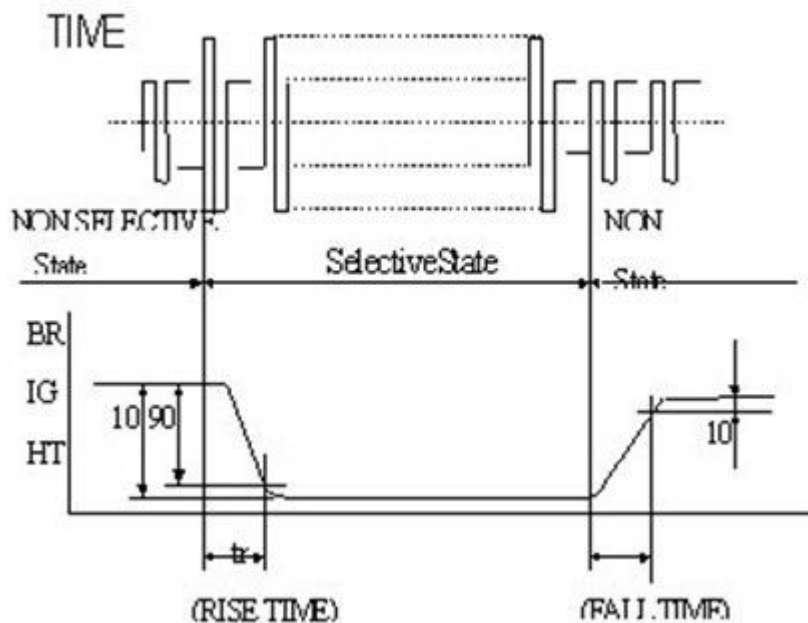
13.4 Measuring Instruments For Electro-optical Characteristics
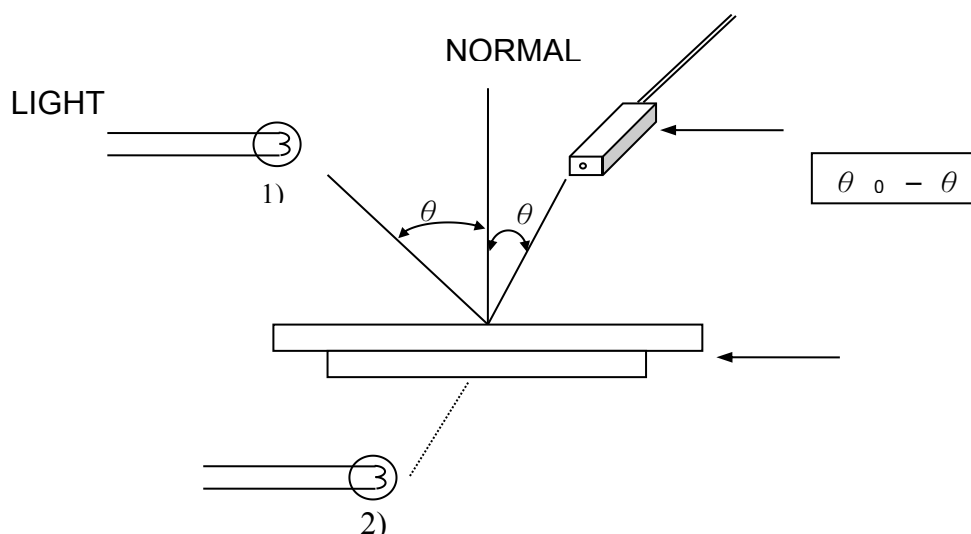
* Note:
 1) Light source position for measuring the reflective type of LCD panel;
 2) Light source position for measuring the transflective / transmissive types of LCD panel.

14. RELIABILITY TEST

Operating life time: Longer than 50,000 hours
                   (at room temperature without direct irradiation of sunlight)
  Reliability characteristics shall meet following requirements.

No.	Test Item	Content of Test	Test Condition
1	High Temperature Storage	Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time	+80°C 96H
2	Low Temperature Storage	Endurance test applying the low storage temperature for a long time	−30°C 96H
3	High Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (voltage & current) and the thermal stress to the element for a long time	+70°C 96H
4	Low Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress under low temperature for a long time	−20°C 96H
5	High Temperature/ Humidity Storage	Endurance test applying the high temperature and humidity storage for a long time	40°C 90%RH 96H
6	Temperature Cycle	Endurance test applying the low and high temperature cycle −20°C ⟷ 25°C ⟷ 70°C ⟷ 25°C 30min 5min 30min 5min ⟵────── 1 cycle ──────⟶	−20°C/70°C 5 cycles
7	Vibration Test (Package State)	Endurance test applying the vibration during transportation	10Hz－55Hz, 50m/s, 15min
8	Shock Test (Package State)	Endurance test applying the shock during transportation	Half-sinewave, 100m/s, 11ms
9	Atmospheric Pressure Test	Endurance test applying the atmospheric pressure during transportation by air	40 kPa 16 H
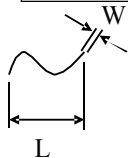
15. Inspection specification
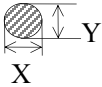
15.1 Visual Inspection

1) Inspect under 2x20W or 40W fluorescent lamp (approximately 3000 lux) leaving 25 to 30 cm between the module and the lamp and 30 cm between the module and the eye (measuring position).
2) Appearance is inspected at the best contrast voltage (best contrast is adjusted considering clearness and crosstalk on screen).
3) Inspect the module at 45° right and left, top and bottom.
4) Use the optimum viewing angle during the contrast inspection.
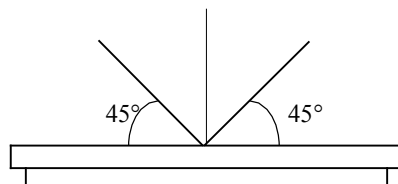
15.2 Standard of Appearance Inspection

No.	Item	Criteria			
1	Black spot White spot Dust	Round type: as per following drawing $\Phi = (X+Y)/2$			

Round type: $\Phi = (X+Y)/2$

	Acceptable quantity	
Size	Zone A	Zone B
$\Phi < 0.1$	Any number	Any number
$0.1 < \Phi < 0.2$	2	
$0.2 < \Phi < 0.25$	1	
$0.25 < \Phi$	0	

Line type: as per following drawing

	Acceptable quantity		
Length	Width	Zone A	Zone B
—	W≤0.02	Any number	Any number
L≤3.0	0.02<W≤0.03	2	
L≤2.5	0.03<W≤0.05		
—	0.05<W	As round type	

Total acceptable quantity: 3

No.	Item	Criteria
2	Polariser	Scratch on protective film is permitted

scratch	Scratch on polariser: same as No. 1			

		$\Phi = (X+Y)/2$				
3	Polariser bubble	Total acceptable quantity: 3	Acceptable quantity			

$\Phi = (X+Y)/2$

			Acceptable quantity		
3	Polariser bubble	Total acceptable quantity: 3	Size	Zone A	Zone B
			$\Phi < 0.2$	Any number	Any number
			$0.2 < \Phi < 0.5$	2	
			$0.5 < \Phi < 1.0$	1	
			$1.0 < \Phi$	0	

4.1 Pin hole on segmented display

W: segment width

$\Phi = (A+B)/2$
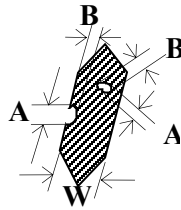
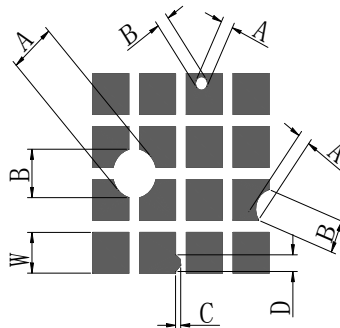| Acceptable quantity	
Width	Quantity
W≤0.4	$\Phi \leq 0.2$ and $\Phi \leq 1/2W$
W>0.4	$\Phi \leq 0.25$ and $\Phi \leq 1/3W$
Total acceptable quantity: 1 defect per segment Pin holes with Φ under 0.10 mm are acceptable	

4.2 Pin hole on dot matrix display

Total acceptable quantity: 7

Acceptable quantity	
Size	
a, b<0.1	Any number
(a+b)/2≤0.1	Any number
0.5< Φ <1.0	3
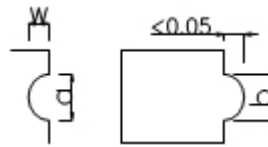
4.3 Segments / dots with different width

Acceptable	
a≥b	a/b≤4/3
a<b	a/b>4/3
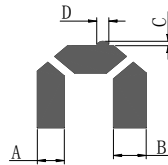
4.4 Alignment layer defect

$\Phi = (A+B)/2$

Total acceptable quantity: 7

Acceptable quantity	
Size	
$\Phi \leq 0.4$	Any number
0.4< Φ ≤1.0	5
1.0< Φ ≤1.5	3
1.5< Φ ≤2.0	2

4	Segment deformation		

5	Colour uniformity	Level of sample for approval set as limit sample		
6	Backlight	The backlight colour should correspond to the product specification Flashing and or unlit backlight is not allowed Dust larger than 0.25 mm is not allowed		
7	COB	Exposed wire bond pad is not allowed Insufficient covering with resin is not allowed (wire bond line exposed) Dust or bubble on the resin are not allowed		
8	PCB	No unmelted solder paste should be present on PCB Cold solder joints, missing solder connections, or oxidation are not allowed No residue or solder balls on PCB are allowed Short circuits on components are not allowed		
9	Tray particles			

Table within row 9:

Acceptable quantity		
	Size	Quantity
On tray	$\Phi < 0.2$	Any number
	$\Phi > 0.25$	4
On display	$\Phi \geqslant 0.25$	2
	$L = 3$	1

16. LCD MODULES HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

■ Please remove the protection foil of polarizer before using.

■ The display panel is made of glass. Do not subject it to a mechanical shock by dropping it from a high place, etc.

■ If the display panel is damaged and the liquid crystal substance inside it leaks out, do not get any in your mouth. If the substance come into contact with your skin or clothes promptly wash it off using soap and water.

■ Do not apply excessive force to the display surface or the adjoining areas since this may cause the color tone to vary.

■ The polarizer covering the display surface of the LCD module is soft and easily scratched. Handle this polarize carefully.

■ To prevent destruction of the elements by static electricity, be careful to maintain an optimum work environment.
-Be sure to ground the body when handling the LCD module.
-Tools required for assembly, such as soldering irons, must be properly grounded.
-To reduce the amount of static electricity generated, do not conduct assembly and other work under dry conditions.
-The LCD module is coated with a film to protect the display surface. Exercise care when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated.

■ Storage precautions
When storing the LCD modules, avoid exposure to direct sunlight or to the light of fluorescent lamps. Keep the modules in bags designed to prevent static electricity charging under low temperature / normal humidity conditions (avoid high temperature / high humidity and low temperatures below

$0\,℃$).Whenever possible, the LCD modules should be stored in the same conditions in which they

were shipped from our company.

17. OTHERS

■ Liquid crystals solidify at low temperature (below the storage temperature range) leading to defective orientation of liquid crystal or the generation of air bubbles (black or white). Air bubbles may also be generated if the module is subjected to a strong shock at a low temperature.

■ If the LCD modules have been operating for a long time showing the same display patterns may remain on the screen as ghost images and a slight contrast irregularity may also appear. Abnormal operating status can be resumed to be normal condition by suspending use for some time. It should be noted that this phenomena does not adversely affect performance reliability.

■ To minimize the performance degradation of the LCD modules resulting from caused by static electricity, etc. exercise care to avoid holding the following sections when handling the modules:
- Exposed area of the printed circuit board
- Terminal electrode sections